

Caregiver Mental Health and Early Childhood Development in Conflict-Affected Settings: Experimental Evidence from Colombia

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Motivation: conflict and early childhood development

- Conflicts and forced displacement at a record high.
- Children are disproportionately affected:
 - 35% of the forcibly displaced are children.
- Young children are the most vulnerable:
 - Most important stage for brain architecture, health, and skills.
 - Most sensitive period to stress and adversities.

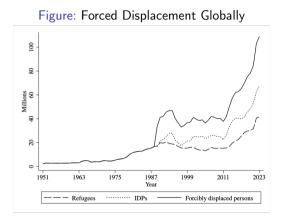




Photo: Jesus Abad Colorado (2005)

How can we protect children and prevent the intergenerational transmission of trauma and poverty?

A missing link: caregiver's mental health and ECD

• Nurturing and responsive relationships are essential for early childhood development (Almond and Currie 2011; Black et al. 2016).

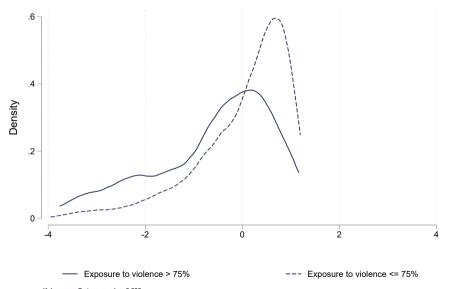
A missing link: caregiver's mental health and ECD

- Nurturing and responsive relationships are essential for early childhood development (Almond and Currie 2011; Black et al. 2016).
- Can buffer the physiological effects of stress and early adversities ⇒ Tolerable Stress

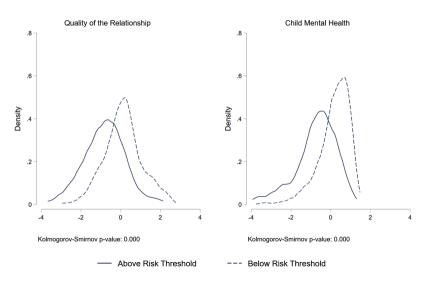
A missing link: caregiver's mental health and ECD

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- Can buffer the physiological effects of stress and early adversities ⇒ Tolerable Stress
- Systematic adversities & deficits in nurturing care in early childhood \Rightarrow Toxic Stress
 - Over-activation of different biological systems, including the stress-response system.
 - Affects brain architecture, genetic expression, and physical and mental health.
 - Can have life-altering effects. Toxic Stress
- ★ But the mental health consequences of conflict and forced displacement hinder caregivers' capacity to provide nurturing care ⇒ Psychological Constraints.

Conflict takes a toll on caregivers' mental health (dose-response relationship)



Caregivers' mental health problems affect child-caregiver relationships and child outcomes



This talk: experimental evaluation of Semillas de Apego

Community-based psychosocial model for caregivers of young children affected by conflict and forced displacement.

- Objective: Promote caregivers' mental health as outcome & as a vehicle to foster healthy child-parent relationships and early childhood development
- Experimental evaluation in a context of ongoing conflict.
 - 82% of participants are victims of violence, 54% IDP.
 - High levels of caregiver mental health problems at baseline.
- Positive results at the 8-month follow-up on 5 core dimensions:
 - Caregiver mental health: 0.17 sd
 - Quality and style of the child-caregiver relationship: 0.15 and 0.13 sd
 - Child mental health and development: 0.12 sd and 0.24 sd

(Main) Contribution

Address caregivers' mental health as a binding constraint in conflict-affected settings

- Different approach than successful parenting interventions.
 - Jamaica Home Visit Intervention and Reach-Up (Grantham-McGregor et al 1991; Black et al. 2017; Attanasio et al 2019; Bernal et al 2020); Adaptations for 'Ahlan Simsim' (IRC, SW, & NYU); Sugira Muryango (Betancourt et al 2020; Jensen et al 2020).
- These programs improve parenting practices by addressing 'cognitive constraints'.
 - Why and how to provide responsive care and stimulating environments.

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- These programs improve parenting practices by addressing 'cognitive constraints'.
 - Why and how to provide responsive care and stimulating environments.
- Caregiver mental health has been largely ignored in the ECD space.
 - Only 12% evaluations measure caregiver's mental health (Evans, Jakiela, and Knauer 2021).
 - Parenting interventions have limited impacts on caregivers' mental health (Jeong et al 2020)

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Our approach: similar BRAC's Home-Based Humanitarian Play Lab (Islam et al 2024).

Psychosocial model for caregivers of young children in conflict-affected settings



Objective: Promote caregivers' mental health as an outcome & vehicle to strengthen the relationship with the child and protect ECD.

- Multi-theory framework: attachment and developmental theories, trauma-informed and cognitive-behavioral models.
- Starting point: Child-Parent Psychotherapy (Lieberman, Ippen, and VanHorn 2006) & Building Bridges Community Program (Reyes 2011).
- Adaptations to local context:
 - Ongoing conflict and current/complex trauma;
 - Context-dependent parenting styles;
 - Deficits in mental health professionals and services.

Community and group-based model

- 15 weekly sessions (2.5 hrs);
- Groups of 15-20 caregivers;
- Groups led by 2 community facilitators

Core Dimensions Sequential Objectives

- 1. Caregiver mental health;
- 2. Early childhood development;
- 3. Child-caregiver relationships;
- 4. Parenting teams.



Sessions follow the same structure

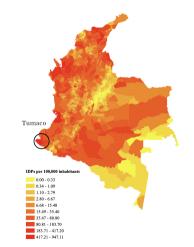
- 1. Emotional awareness & regulation;
- 2. Main activity: reflective practice w/ arts and crafts to ground information;
- 3. Group discussion.



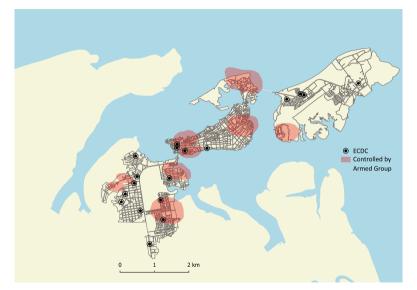
Impact Evaluation - Tumaco, Colombia

- Protracted conflict (since 1950's);
- 8.5 million IDPs;
- $\approx 11\%$ of IDPs worldwide.
- Tumaco (study site):
 - Homicides: 101 vs 29 in Col;
 - Displacement: 943 vs 238 in Col;
 - Poverty: 45% vs 20% in Col.

Figure: Intensity of Forced Displacement



Setting: active conflict and invisible borders



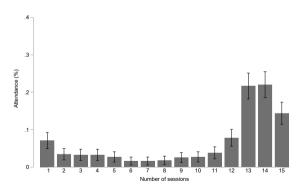
Experimental design

- Two-stage clustered random assignment:
 - 1. Randomly assigned centers to treatment or control $N^C = 18$.
 - 2. Randomly assigned caregivers over 4 sequential cohorts.
- Treatment Arms:
 - Treatment: Semillas de Apego + services provided by childcare centers $N_i^T = 714$.
 - Control: Services provided by childcare centers $N_i^C = 662$.
- Statistical power with 18 clusters:
 - MDE of 0.17 sd after controlling for prognostic variables.
- Internal Validity Internal Validity

Descriptives & Dosage

- 96% of participants were women;
- 82% victims of violence;
- 57% IDPs;
- 27 & 16% had at-risk symptoms of depression and anxiety. Descriptives

Figure: Dosage - 11 sessions on average



Data



Data

5 core dimensions measured at baseline and 1 and 8-month followups

1. Caregiver Mental Health:

- Symptom Checklist 90-R(Adapted).

2. Quality of the Child-Caregiver Relationship:

- Parental Stress Index (PSI - short form); Child-Parent Relationships (CPR).

3. Style of the Child-Caregiver Relationship:

- Survey module on positive/negative discipline strategies and routines.

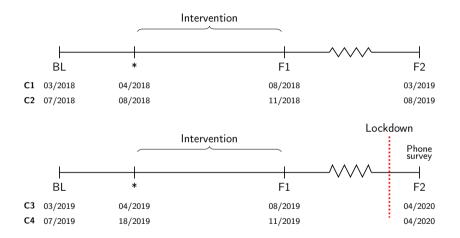
4. Child Mental Health

- Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC).

5. Early Childhood Development

- International Development Early Learning Assessment (IDELA); Brief Toddler Socioemotional Assessment (BITSEA).

Covid-19 disrupted 8-month data collection for 3rd and 4th cohorts



• PAP amendment (04/2020): 2nd follow-up results using data from Cohorts 1 & 2.

Results



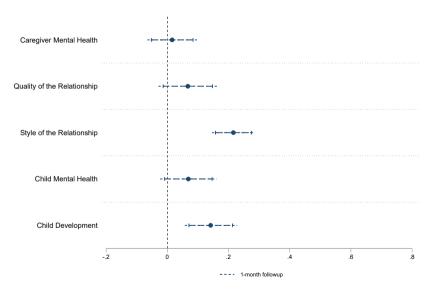
Empirical Strategy

Exploits random assignment to treatment or control at the childcare center level

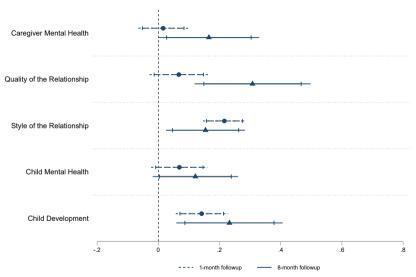
$$Y_{ic}^f = \gamma_0 + \gamma_1 \mathit{Treatment}_c + \gamma_2 Y_i^{bl} + \Gamma' X^{bl} + \phi_c + \epsilon_i$$

- Y_{ic}^f : Outcome at follow-up 1 or 2
 - Composite Indeces (Kling et al 2007) & individual scales and sub/scales
- Y_{ic}^{bl} : Outcome at baseline
- X^{BL}: Matrix of baseline controls (selected with LASSO procedure)
- ϕ_k : Cohort fixed effects
- ϵ_{ic} : Cluster-based standard errors (CR2) (Pustejovsky and Tipton 2018) & MHT q-values.

Results: Summary Indices

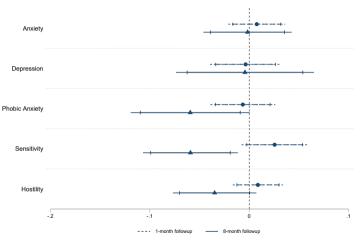


Results: Summary Indices



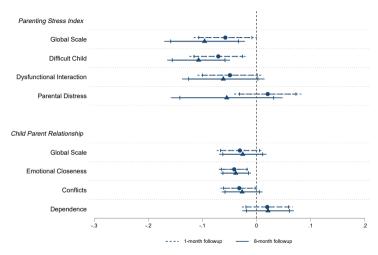
C1&C2

Caregiver Mental Health (% at risk)



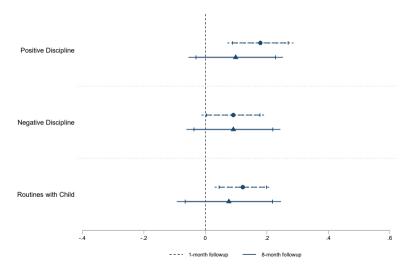
38% reduction in at-risk symptoms of phobic anxiety. Index ITT and % at Risk Balance % at risk

Quality of the Child-Caregiver Relationship (% at risk)



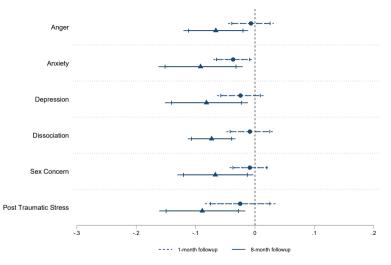
32% reduction in at-risk parenting stress. Index ITT and % at Risk Balance % at risk

Style of the Relationship (% at risk)



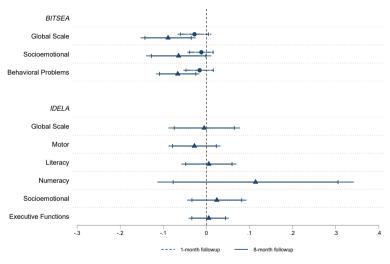


Child Mental Health (% at risk)



27 & 35% reductions in at-risk anger and anxiety. Index ITT and % at Risk Balance % at risk

Child Development (% at risk)



35% reduction in behavioral problems. ITT and % at Risk Balance % at risk

Robustness, Heterogeneity, Cost-Effectiveness

- Robustness: random assignment to different cohorts within treated centers.
 - Alternative to randomization with a small # of clusters. Design Within Treatment Results
- Heterogeneity largely exploratory b/c of power
 - Stronger impacts on caregivers with baseline MH problems; IDPs; younger children.
 - Smaller impacts on food-insecure households.
- Cost-effectiveness:
 - Cost per participant: US\$435 vs US\$600 of similar govt program.
 - Benefit to Cost: 2.45 12.5 under different scenarios (Bonet and Jaramillo 2024).

Discussion

- Urgency of addressing mental health and early childhood development programs in conflict and humanitarian settings.
 - Tiny % of humanitarian funding dedicated to ECD.
 - Mental health is often considered a luxury in these settings.
- We demonstrate we can address both dimensions within a unified lens.
- Lessons not limited to this context:
 - Rising forced displacement worldwide & increasing refugee flows to the Global North
 - 970 million people globally were living with a mental health problem in 2019

Thank you!

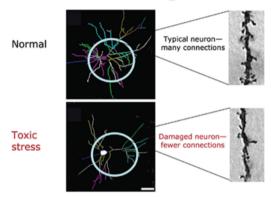






Appendix

Persistent Stress Changes Brain Architecture



Prefrontal Cortex and Hippocampus

Source: Radley et al. (2004); Bock et al. (2005) back

Table: Main Dimensions and Objectives

Caregiver	Early	Child-Parent	Parenting
Mental Health	Childhood Development	Relationships	Teams
Understand the emotional toll of conflict and forced displacement.	Understand the processes of early childhood development and what children need.	Understand how nurturing child- parent relationships protect chil- dren from adversities.	Promote parenting teams and restore trust on existing ones.
Promote non-judgmental introspection.	Understand how children are affected by adversities.	Understand how adversities affect child-parent relationships.	Engage parenting teams into every-day child-rearing activities.
Promote sensory awareness and self-regulation.	Enhance the repertoire of developmentally appropriate parenting strategies.	Restore the capacity to provide sensitive and nurturing care.	Empower caregivers and create distance from gender-specific roles.
Recognize strengths and capacities for resilience.			

Internal Validity

- Balance on ECDC characteristics ECDC
- Balance on individual and hh characteristics
 - Treatment vs Control Child & Caregiver Household Violence Mental Health (% at risk)
 - Joint Significance Test (F-test 2.139) Selection
- Attrition
 - \approx between T & C across follow-ups (4 & 10%) Atrition
 - Not explained by baseline characteristics Attrition Analysis

Design

Balance: ECDC

	(4)	(0)	(0)
	(1)	(2)	(3)
D 14 D 1 : :: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Panel A. Randomization variables			
ECDC size	48.67	56.22	-7.56
	(22.417)	(56.835)	[20.365]
Children age 1	0.17	0.18	-0.01
	(0.092)	(0.076)	[0.040]
Children age 2	0.54	0.58	-0.04
	(0.125)	(0.100)	[0.053]
Children age 3	0.30	0.25	0.05
	(0.125)	(0.086)	[0.051]
Male children	0.50	0.48	0.02
	(0.093)	(0.088)	[0.043]
SISBEN score	15.56	15.73	-0.17
	(2.158)	(2.668)	[1.144]
Children's avg height	89.05	89.45	-0.40
	(1.473)	(1.746)	[0.761]
Children's avg weight	13.06	13.07	-0.02
	(0.315)	(0.468)	[0.188]
Panel B. Other administrative information	, ,	, ,	
Beneficiary is a victim of violence	0.00	0.02	-0.02
*	(0.006)	(0.047)	[0.016]
Beneficiary self-recognition of ethnic group	0.45	0.74	-0.30
,	(0.483)	(0.989)	[0.367]
Beneficiary belongs to Red de Unidos	0.00	0.07	-0.07
,	(0.004)	(0.189)	[0.063]
Mother is registered	0.91	0.89	0.02
	(0.163)	(0.187)	[0.083]
Father is registered	0.52	0.56	-0.05
	(0.198)	(0.231)	[0.101]
	()	()	[:]
Observations	9	9	18

Balance: Child & Caregiver

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Panel A. Caregiver				
Mother is caregiver $(=1)$	0.87	0.86	0.89	-0.03
	(0.335)	(0.351)	(0.319)	[0.018]
Female (=1)	0.96	0.94	0.97	-0.03**
	(0.199)	(0.236)	(0.157)	[0.011]
Age	29.06	28.89	29.22	-0.33
	(9.259)	(9.015)	(9.484)	[0.499]
Years of education	11.85	11.86	11.84	0.02
	(3.673)	(3.552)	(3.785)	[0.198]
Panel B. Child	, ,	, ,	, ,	
Child Age in months	35.30	34.98	35.60	-0.62
_	(8.376)	(8.231)	(8.503)	[0.451]
Female (=1)	0.50	0.48	0.51	-0.03
` /	(0.500)	(0.500)	(0.500)	[0.027]
Child birth order	1.90	1.88	1.91	-0.03
	(1.182)	(1.171)	(1.193)	[0.064]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376

Internal Validity

Balance: Household

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Panel A. Household				() ()
Household size	5.00	4.98	5.02	-0.04
	(1.992)	(1.934)	(2.045)	[0.107]
Number of children under 5yrs	1.29	1.26	1.32	-0.06
	(0.558)	(0.495)	(0.610)	[0.030]
Two-parent hh $(=1)$	0.70	0.68	0.73	-0.05*
	(0.457)	(0.468)	(0.446)	[0.025]
Highest years of education	12.69	12.54	12.83	-0.29
	(3.314)	(3.315)	(3.309)	[0.179]
Asset index	-1.64	-1.70	-1.59	-0.11
	(1.197)	(1.189)	(1.202)	[0.064]
Hh income per capita	267.84	296.71	241.06	55.65
	(629.664)	(837.952)	(334.884)	[34.896]
CCT beneficiary $(=1)$	0.43	0.42	0.43	-0.02
	(0.495)	(0.493)	(0.496)	[0.027]
Head is employed $(=1)$	0.83	0.83	0.83	-0.00
	(0.379)	(0.380)	(0.378)	[0.020]
Head has formal job $(=1)$	0.21	0.19	0.22	-0.03
	(0.406)	(0.393)	(0.417)	[0.022]
Days hh head works in a month	23.75	23.58	23.92	-0.34
	(6.429)	(6.534)	(6.334)	[0.388]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376

Balance: Violence

	(-1)	(2)	(0)	(4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Panel A. Violence				
Victim of direct violence $(=1)$	0.82	0.80	0.84	-0.04*
	(0.385)	(0.403)	(0.367)	[0.021]
Number of violent events	2.36	2.23	2.48	-0.25**
	(1.799)	(1.771)	(1.817)	[0.097]
IDP (=1)	0.57	0.56	0.58	-0.02
, ,	(0.495)	(0.496)	(0.494)	[0.027]
Panel B. Indices	` ,	, ,	, ,	
Caregiver Mental Health	-0.08	0.00	-0.16	0.16**
	(1.065)	(1.000)	(1.118)	[0.057]
Quality of the Relationship	-0.04	0.00	-0.07	0.07
	(1.028)	(1.000)	(1.054)	[0.055]
Style of the Relationship	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.03
	(0.978)	(1.000)	(0.957)	[0.053]
Child Mental Health	-0.01	-0.00	-0.02	0.02
	(0.995)	(1.000)	(0.990)	[0.054]
Early Childhood Development	-0.05	0.00	-0.09	0.09
,	(1.069)	(1.000)	(1.128)	[0.057]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376

Balance: Mental Health (% at risk)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Caregiver's Depression $(=1)$	0.27	0.23	0.32	-0.09* * *
	(0.446)	(0.418)	(0.466)	[0.024]
Caregiver's Anxiety $(=1)$	0.16	0.14	0.18	-0.03
	(0.367)	(0.351)	(0.380)	[0.020]
Child's Depression $(=1)$	0.16	0.15	0.17	-0.02
	(0.369)	(0.357)	(0.379)	[0.020]
Child's Anxiety $(=1)$	0.27	0.26	0.29	-0.02
	(0.446)	(0.440)	(0.452)	[0.024]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376

Internal Validity

Attrition

Table: Participation across waves

	Cohort 1	Cohort 2	Cohort 3	Cohort 4	Total
Panel A. Total					
N	277	296	429	374	1376
Rate 1st followup	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
Rate 2nd followup	0.06	0.11			0.09
Panel B. Treatment					
N	133	151	237	193	714
Rate 1st followup	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.04
Rate 2nd followup	0.08	0.09			0.08
Panel C. Control					
N	144	145	192	181	662
Rate 1st followup	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04
Rate 2nd followup	0.05	0.13			0.09

Internal Validity

Attrition

	1-m	onth	8-m	onth
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Treatment	-0.003	-0.004	-0.007	-0.008
	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.025]	[0.025]
Child age in months	0.001	0.001	0.004*	0.004
Citied age in months	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Female (=1)	0.000	0.001	0.012	0.012
(-2)	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.024]	[0.023]
Child birth order	-0.006	-0.006	0.021	0.021
	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.016]	[0.016]
Age	0.000	-0.000	-0.002	-0.002
Age.	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Mother is caregiver (=1)	0.023	0.022	0.006	0.002
mother is caregiver (-1)	[0.022]	[0.022]	[0.043]	[0.043]
Household size	-0.003	-0.003	-0.014*	-0.014*
	[0.003]	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.007]
Number of children under 5yrs	0.006	0.007	-0.006	-0.004
Number of children under Syra	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.020]	[0.020]
Two-parent hh (=1)	-0.032*	-0.032*	-0.025	-0.027
rwo-parent iii (=1)	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.031]	[0.031]
Highest years of education	-0.005*	-0.005*	-0.010	-0.009
ringiness years or education	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.005]	[0.005]
CCT beneficiary (=1)	-0.006	-0.005	-0.048	-0.045
CCT beneficiary (=1)	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.028]	[0.028]
Head is employed (=1)	0.024	0.023	0.012	0.008
ricad is employed (-1)	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.034]	[0.034]
Asset index	0.013*	0.012*	0.010	0.010
Prisate moun	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Number of violent events	-0.007	-0.007	0.003	0.003
Number of violent events	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.003
IDP (=1)	0.013	0.013	-0.038	-0.038
IDF (=1)	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.028]	[0.028]
Caregiver Mental Health	-0.007	-0.007	-0.023	-0.023
Caregiver intental ritaliti	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.016]	[0.016]
Quality of the Relationship	-0.002	-0.002	0.011	0.010
quanty of the Relationship	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Style of the Relationship	-0.002	-0.001	0.013	0.013
Style of the relationship	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.015]	[0.015]
Child Mental Health	0.006	0.006	0.034*	0.032*
Ciliu Mentai Health	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.014]	[0.015]
Early Childhood Development	-0.008	-0.008	-0.001	-0.001
Early Ciliumood Development	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Cohort=2	[0.007]	0.005	[0.014]	0.036
Collort=2		[0.016]		[0.024]
Cobort=3		0.011		[0.024]
Conort=3		[0.011]		
Cobort=4		0.013		
Conort—4		[0.015]		
Constant	0.088	0.084	0.157	0.149
Constant	[0.056]	[0.057]	[0.130]	[0.129]
Observations	1372	1372	572	572
R-squared	0.025	0.025	0.055	0.058
R-squared F-test	1.279	1.145	1.390	1.413

Descriptives

Table: Baseline characteristics

	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Panel A. Caregiver				
Female (=1)	0.96	0.20	0.00	1.00
Age	29.06	9.26	16.00	78.00
Caregiver is the mother (=1)	0.87	0.33	0.00	1.00
Years of education	11.85	3.67	0.00	22.00
Formal worker $(=1)$	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00
Panel B. Household				
Asset index	-1.64	1.20	-4.90	2.87
Panel C. Child				
Female (=1)	0.50	0.50	0.00	1.00
Child Age	2.51	0.71	1.00	5.00
Panel D. Conflict				
Victim of direct violence (=1)	0.82	0.39	0.00	1.00
IDP (=1)	0.57	0.49	0.00	1.00
Panel E. Mental Health (% at risk)				
Caregiver's Anxiety (=1)	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00
Caregiver's Depression (=1)	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
Child's Anxiety (=1)	0.27	0.45	0.00	1.00
Child's Depression (=1)	0.16	0.37	0.00	1.00

Psychometrics – Composite Indices

Table: Psychometrics – Composite Indices

	Cronbach's alpha	RMSEA
Caregiver's Mental Health	0.952	0.059
Quality of the Relationship	0.901	0.059
Style of the Relationship	0.476	0.077
Child Mental Health	0.921	0.054
Child Development	0.739	0.056

• $\alpha > 0.70$

Data

Cronbach's Alpha

Table: Cronbach's Alpha

	SCL	PSI	CPR	Interactions	TSCYC	BITSEA	IDELA
All cohorts							
All waves	0.95		0.89	0.74	0.58	0.94	0.77
BL	0.95	0.89	0.57	0.94	0.74		
F1	0.95	0.9	0.74	0.59	0.95	0.79	
Cohorts 1 2							
All waves	0.95	0.89	0.69	0.56	0.93	0.74	
BL	0.95	0.89		0.56	0.93	0.74	
F1	0.95	0.9	0.68	0.63	0.95	0.78	
F2	0.95	0.9	0.7	0.59	0.93	0.77	0.83
Cohorts 3 4							
All waves	0.95	0.89	0.76	0.58	0.94	0.78	
BL	0.95	0.88	0.58	0.94	0.74		
F1	0.95	0.9	0.76	0.55	0.94	0.8	

α > 0.70



Confirmatory Factor Analysis

Table: Confirmatory Factor Analysis

			,
	Good	ness of	fit
	RMSEA	CFI	TLI
SCL			
Anxiety	0.05	0.97	0.96
Depression	0.06	0.94	0.92
Phobic Anxiety	0.09	0.94	0.91
Hostility	0.11	0.93	0.89
Sensitivity	0.06	0.95	0.94
Global Scale	0.05	0.87	0.86
PSI			
Difficult child	0.07	0.88	0.86
Child parent dysfunctional interactions	0.06	0.92	0.91
Parental distress	0.08	0.88	0.85
Global Scale	0.05	0.85	0.84
TSCYC			
Anger	0.04	0.98	0.98
Anxiety	0.07	0.88	0.84
Depression	0.05	0.92	0.89
Dissociation	0.08	0.91	0.88
Arousal	0.07	0.86	0.82
Avoidance	0.04	0.97	0.96
Intrusion	0.05	0.96	0.95
Sex concern	0.07	0.89	0.85
Global Scale	0.04	0.80	0.79
BITSEA			
Competence Score	0.04	0.89	0.87
Problem score	0.05	0.71	0.69
Global Scale	0.04	0.67	0.65

• RMSEA \leq 0.05; TLI \geq 0.95; CFI \geq 0.95

Baseline: % at Risk Caregiver Mental Health

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Depression above risk threshold	0.27	0.23	0.32	-0.09* *
	(0.446)	(0.418)	(0.466)	[0.024]
Anxiety above risk threshold	0.16	0.14	0.18	-0.03
	(0.367)	(0.351)	(0.380)	[0.020]
Phobic anxiety above risk threshold	0.19	0.16	0.22	-0.06**
	(0.390)	(0.363)	(0.413)	[0.021]
Hostility above risk threshold	0.15	0.14	0.17	-0.02
	(0.361)	(0.349)	(0.372)	[0.019]
Sensitivity above risk threshold	0.19	0.16	0.22	-0.05*
	(0.393)	(0.370)	(0.412)	[0.021]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376
Joint F-statistic	2.383			

Baseline: % at Risk Quality of the Relationship

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
PSI				
Global Scale above risk threshold	0.33	0.31	0.34	-0.03
	(0.469)	(0.463)	(0.475)	[0.025]
Difficult Child above risk threshold	0.30	0.29	0.32	-0.03
	(0.459)	(0.453)	(0.465)	[0.025]
Parent-Child Interaction above risk	0.24	0.24	0.25	-0.01
	(0.428)	(0.427)	(0.430)	[0.023]
Parental Distress above risk threshold	0.42	0.40	0.43	-0.03
	(0.493)	(0.491)	(0.495)	[0.027]
Difficult Child above risk threshold	0.30	0.29	0.32	-0.03
	(0.459)	(0.453)	(0.465)	[0.025]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376
Joint F-statistic	1.852			

Baseline: % at Risk Style of the Relationship

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Positive Discipline above risk threshold	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.01
	(0.358)	(0.361)	(0.356)	[0.019]
Negative Discipline above risk threshold	0.17	0.16	0.18	-0.01
	(0.376)	(0.371)	(0.381)	[0.020]
Routines with Child above risk threshold	0.19	0.19	0.20	-0.01
	(0.394)	(0.389)	(0.399)	[0.021]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376
Joint F-statistic	2.079			

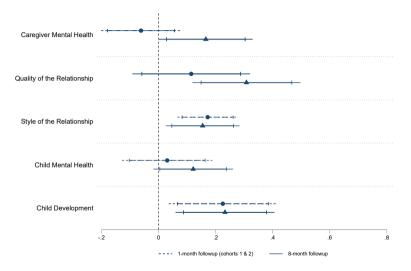
Baseline: % at Child Mental Health

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
Anger above risk threshold	0.23	0.22	0.24	-0.02
	(0.422)	(0.416)	(0.427)	[0.023]
Anxiety above risk threshold	0.27	0.26	0.29	-0.02
	(0.446)	(0.440)	(0.452)	[0.024]
Depression above risk threshold	0.16	0.15	0.17	-0.02
	(0.369)	(0.357)	(0.379)	[0.020]
Dissociation above risk threshold	0.19	0.17	0.21	-0.04*
	(0.391)	(0.373)	(0.407)	[0.021]
Sex concern above risk threshold	0.24	0.23	0.25	-0.02
	(0.428)	(0.423)	(0.433)	[0.023]
PTS total above risk threshold	0.26	0.24	0.28	-0.04
	(0.440)	(0.430)	(0.449)	[0.024]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376
Joint F-statistic	1.948			

Baseline: % at Child Development

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Total	Control	Treatment	Diff (2)-(3)
BITSEA				
Global Scale above risk threshold	0.19	0.18	0.19	-0.02
	(0.389)	(0.382)	(0.395)	[0.021]
Socioemotional above risk threshold	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00
	(0.377)	(0.378)	(0.377)	[0.020]
Behavioral Problems above risk threshold	0.17	0.17	0.18	-0.02
	(0.379)	(0.373)	(0.385)	[0.020]
Observations	1376	662	714	1376
Joint F-statistic	2.096			

Main Results: 1-month and 8-month followup (C1&C2)





Results: Percentil Change at Follow-up 2 With respect to the control arm

	8 month follow-up
Caregiver Mental Health	8.69
Quality of the Relationship	16.11
Style of the Relationship	7.42
Chid Mental Health	5.6
Child Development	11.1

Caregiver Mental Health - Index

		ITT		ATT
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A. 1-month followup				
Caregiver Mental Health	0.020	0.026	0.016	0.027
	[0.046]	[0.045]	[0.041]	[0.063]
	(0.678)	(0.518)	(0.350)	(0.286)
Observations	1317	1317	1316	1316
Panel B. 8-month followup				
Caregiver Mental Health	0.192**	0.199**	0.165**	0.316**
	[0.077]	[0.077]	[0.084]	[0.153]
	(0.029)	(0.024)	(0.033)	(0.020)
Observations	522	522	522	522
Lagged Dependent Variable	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	No	No	Yes	Yes

Caregiver Mental Health - Scales

	l ⁻	ГТ	% a	nt risk
	F1	F2	F1	F2
Anxiety	-0.007	0.081	0.008	-0.002
	[0.040]	[0.082]	[0.015]	[0.023]
Depression	0.015	0.015	-0.004	-0.004
	[0.051]	[0.089]	[0.018]	[0.035]
Phobic Anxiety	0.003	0.152*	-0.006	-0.059*
	[0.043]	[0.087]	[0.017]	[0.031]
Sensitivity	-0.032	0.159*	0.026	-0.059**
	[0.054]	[0.087]	[0.017]	[0.024]
Hostility	0.020	0.181**	0.009	-0.035
	[0.047]	[0.071]	[0.013]	[0.021]
Observations	1316	522	1317	522
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Child-Caregiver Relationships - Index

		ITT		ATT
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A. 1-month followup				
Quality of the Relationship	0.070	0.074	0.067	0.111
	[0.065]	[0.066]	[0.049]	[0.075]
	(0.393)	(0.360)	(0.184)	(0.154)
Style of the Relationship	0.219***	0.221***	0.216***	0.359***
	[0.049]	[0.043]	[0.036]	[0.055]
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Observations	1317	1317	1316	1316
Panel B. 8-month followup				
Quality of the Relationship	0.260***	0.256***	0.308***	0.592***
4	[0.095]	[0.096]	[0.097]	[0.174]
	(0.032)	(0.026)	(0.008)	(0.004)
Style of the Relationship	0.159**	0.165**	0.154**	0.299**
	[0.081]	[0.074]	[0.066]	[0.117]
	(0.037)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.015)
Observations	522	522	522	522
Lagged Dependent Variable	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	No	No	Yes	Yes
			. 00	. 05

Style of the Relationship

	IT.	Γ
	F1	F2
Positive discipline	0.179*** [0.055]	0.099 [0.079]
Negative discipline	0.091* [0.053]	0.091 [0.078]
Routines	0.122*** [0.047]	0.076 [0.086]
Observations	1316	522
Controls	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes

Quality of the Relationship

	I7	Т	% a	t risk
	F1	F2	F1	F2
Panel. A Parenting Stress Index				
Global Scale	0.014	0.215*	-0.058*	-0.096**
	[0.069]	[0.116]	[0.030]	[0.038]
Difficult Child	0.089	0.284***	-0.071***	-0.107***
	[0.061]	[0.104]	[0.027]	[0.030]
Parent-Child difficult inter.	0.060	0.152	-0.049	-0.062
	[0.071]	[0.095]	[0.031]	[0.039]
Parental distress	-0.106	0.088	0.021	-0.055
Tarental distress	[0.070]	[0.108]	[0.032]	[0.053]
Panel. B Child-Parent Relationship				
Global Scale	0.069	0.048	-0.031	-0.026
diodal deale	[0.050]	[0.050]	[0.022]	[0.022]
Emotional closeness	0.104***	0.093**	-0.041***	-0.039***
Emotional closeness	[0.037]	[0.037]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Conflicts	0.019	0.001	-0.032*	-0.027
Connicts	[0.054]	[0.051]	[0.018]	[0.019]
Dependence	0.009	0.004	0.020	0.021
Dependence	[0.057]	[0.058]	[0.024]	[0.024]
Observations Controls	1314 Yes	1316 Yes	1314 Yes	1316 Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes
Conort I Ixed Enects	ies	162	162	162

Early Childhood Development - Index

		ITT		ATT
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A. 1-month followup				
Child Mental Health	0.026	0.031	0.069	0.115
	[0.056]	[0.052]	[0.047]	[0.074]
	(0.678)	(0.518)	(0.147)	(0.117)
Observations	1317	1317	1316	1316
Child Development	0.131*	0.137**	0.142***	0.236***
	[0.074]	[0.067]	[0.043]	[0.070]
	(0.179)	(0.090)	(0.003)	(0.002)
Observations	1315	1315	1314	1314
Panel B. 8-month followup				
Child Mental Health	0.116*	0.122**	0.121*	0.232*
	[0.062]	[0.060]	[0.071]	[0.122]
	(0.029)	(0.024)	(0.037)	(0.024)
Observations	522	522	522	522
Child Development	0.262**	0.263**	0.233***	0.456***
·	[0.109]	[0.107]	[0.089]	[0.162]
	(0.029)	(0.024)	(0.018)	(0.011)
Observations	504	504	504	504
Lagged Dependent Variable	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Controls	No	No	Yes	Yes

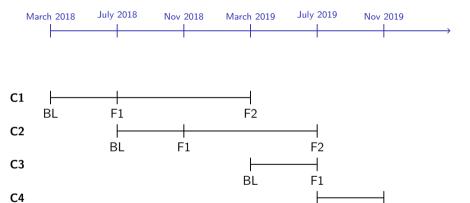
Child Mental Health - Scales

	ΙΤ	Т	% a	t risk
	F1	F2	F1	F2
Anger	0.055	0.121*	-0.007	-0.066**
	[0.049]	[0.070]	[0.020]	[0.028]
Anxiety	0.106**	0.077	-0.037**	-0.092**
	[0.042]	[0.094]	[0.017]	[0.036]
Depression	0.050	0.220**	-0.024	-0.082**
	[0.062]	[0.089]	[0.020]	[0.036]
Dissociation	0.004	0.060	-0.009	-0.073***
	[0.065]	[0.064]	[0.020]	[0.021]
Sex Concern	-0.005	0.122*	-0.009	-0.067**
	[0.048]	[0.065]	[0.017]	[0.033]
Post Traumatic Stress	0.018	0.126	-0.025	-0.089**
	[0.065]	[0.094]	[0.030]	[0.037]
Observations	1316	522	1317	522
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cohort Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Child Development - Scale and Assessment

	I7	ГТ	% :	at risk
	F1	F2	F1	F2
Panel. A BITSEA	0.144*** [0.043]	-0.028 [0.020]	0.227** [0.101]	-0.089*** [0.033]
Socioemotional	0.120** [0.047]	0.039 [0.108]	-0.012 [0.017]	-0.064* [0.038]
Behavioural problems	0.068 [0.054]	0.250*** [0.081]	-0.016 [0.019]	-0.066*** [0.026]
Panel. B IDELA		-0.078 [0.125]		-0.005 [0.042]
Motor		0.176 [0.125]		-0.028 [0.031]
Literacy		-0.002 [0.074]		0.006 [0.033]
Numeracy		0.114 [0.116]		0.018 [0.035]
Socioemotional		0.218 [0.263]		0.024 [0.035]
Executive functions		0.295* [0.171]		0.005 [0.024]
Observations Controls Cohort Fixed Effects	1376 Yes Yes	506 Yes Yes	1376 Yes Yes	506 Yes Yes

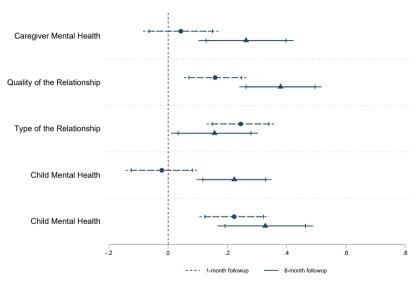
Within-treatment variation: exploits random assignment to cohorts



BL

F1

Results: Within Treatment



Heterogeneity: Violence

Heterogeneity: IDP

·	1-month followup			8-month followup		
	Non-IDP	IDP	pvalue	Non-IDP	IDP	pvalue
Maternal Mental Health	0.055 [0.082]	0.048 [0.072]	0.944	0.103 [0.171]	0.213* [0.120]	0.571
Observations	564	753		201	321	
Quality of the Relationship	0.072 [0.090]	0.055 [0.068]	0.877	0.432** [0.167]	0.250** [0.113]	0.245
Observations	564	754		201	321	
Style of the Relationship	0.313***	0.195***	0.445	0.110	0.162	0.762
Observations	[0.093] 564	[0.071] 753		[0.154] 201	[0.120] 321	
Child Mental Health	0.190**	0.056	0.146	0.137	0.220**	0.650
Observations	[0.090] 563	[0.077] 752		[0.159] 199	[0.108] 319	
Child Development	0.121	0.293***	0.192	0.474***	0.214*	0.188
Observations	[0.103] 414	[0.088] 523		[0.165] 195	[0.115] 309	

Heterogeneity: Maternal Mental Health

	1-month followup			8-month followup		
	Not At-Risk	At-Risk	pvalue	Not At-Risk	At-Risk	pvalue
Maternal Mental Health	-0.325*** [0.083]	0.468*** [0.095]	0.000	-0.167 [0.159]	0.677*** [0.161]	0.000
Observations	658	659		252	270	
Quality of the Relationship	0.143 [0.128]	0.038	0.410	0.007 [0.210]	0.453*** [0.138]	0.015
Observations	658	660		252	270	
Style of the Relationship	0.084 [0.123]	0.296*** [0.090]	0.149	-0.173 [0.208]	0.114 [0.142]	0.144
Observations	658	659		252	270	
Child Mental Health	0.002	0.115	0.430	-0.122	0.483***	0.006
Observations	[0.109] 657	[0.103] 658		[0.176] 248	[0.144] 270	
Child Development	0.019 [0.147]	0.236** [0.104]	0.148	0.198 [0.231]	0.293** [0.135]	0.687
Observations	483	454		240	264	

Heterogeneity: Asset Index Above or Below the Median

	1-month followup			8-month followup		
	Above median	Below median	pvalue	Above median	Below median	pvalue
Maternal Mental Health	0.011	-0.004 [0.124]	0.908	0.495** [0.201]	-0.122 [0.220]	0.019
Observations	659	658		260	262	
Quality of the Relationship	0.031 [0.118]	0.022 [0.119]	0.960	0.317 [0.196]	0.308 [0.199]	0.970
Observations	659	659		260	262	
Style of the Relationship	0.156 [0.121]	0.136 [0.125]	0.902	0.261 [0.199]	0.118 [0.205]	0.610
Observations	659	658		260	262	
Child Mental Health	0.114 [0.111]	-0.073 [0.140]	0.380	0.236 [0.169]	0.074 [0.219]	0.485
Observations	658	657		259	259	
Child Development	0.211	0.085	0.423	0.123	0.393*	0.210
Observations	[0.145] 467	[0.143] 470		[0.209] 256	[0.209] 248	

Heterogeneity: Child Age

	1-month followup			8-month followup		
	Age (≤ 3)	Age (> 3)	pvalue	Age (≤ 3)	Age (> 3)	pvalue
Maternal Mental Health	0.114*	-0.050	0.090	0.118	0.229	0.577
	[0.064]	[0.077]	[0.112]		[0.145]	
Observations	775	542	. ,	330	192	
Quality of the Relationship	0.051	0.033	0.865	0.347***	0.099	0.174
	[0.062]	[0.080]		[0.104]	[0.139]	
Observations	776	542		330	192	
Style of the Relationship	0.237***	0.247***	0.911	0.146	0.086	0.484
	[0.066]	[0.080]		[0.104]	[0.148]	
Observations	775	542		330	192	
Child Mental Health	0.150**	0.005	0.101	0.255**	-0.049	0.068
	[0.066]	[0.086]		[0.102]	[0.131]	
Observations	774	541		329	189	
Child Development	0.126	0.282***	0.305	0.309***	0.087	0.043
	[0.078]	[0.095]		[0.109]	[0.146]	
Observations	561	376		321	183	

Heterogeneity : Child sex